

OSSSMOSE results on trace gas measurements



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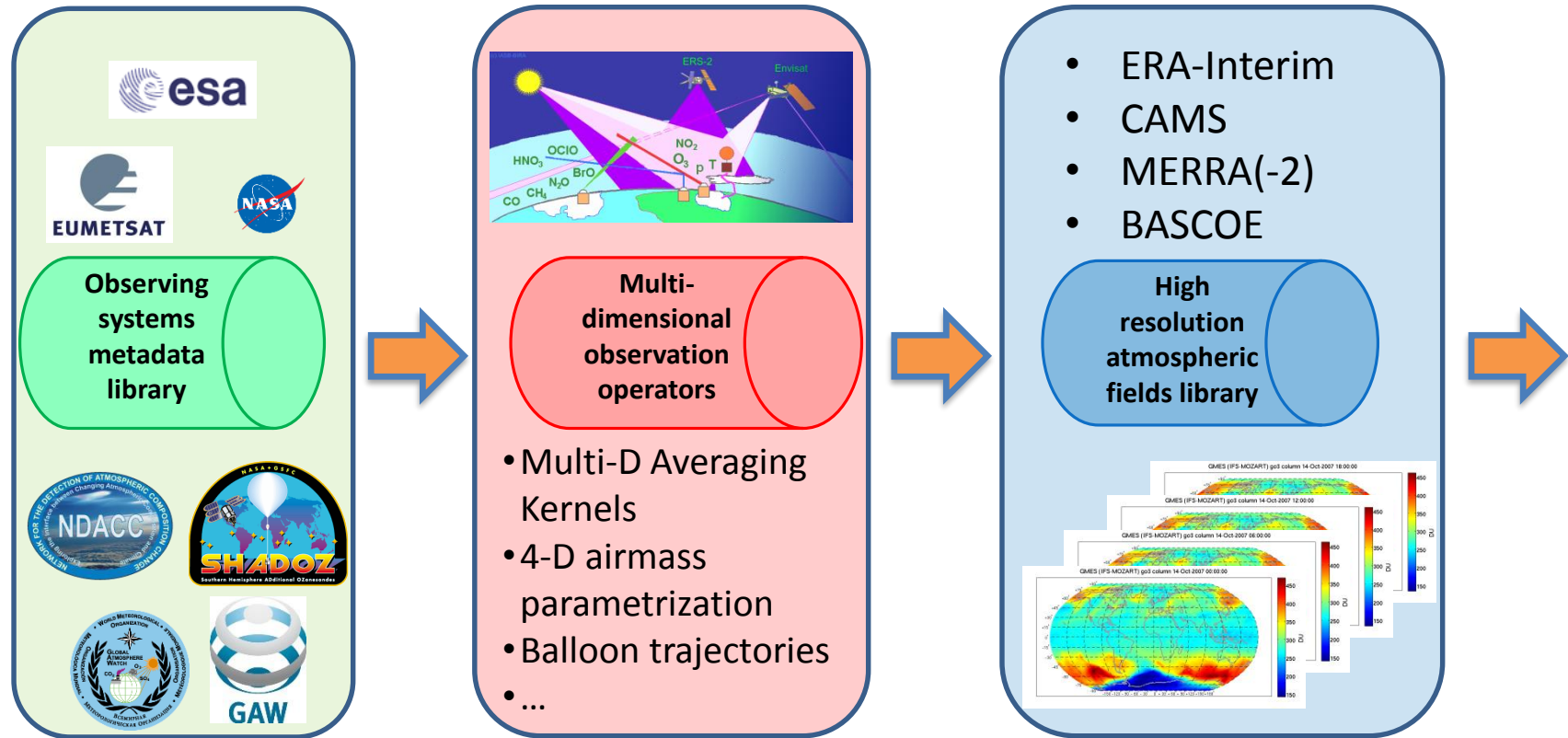


This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 640276.

Outline

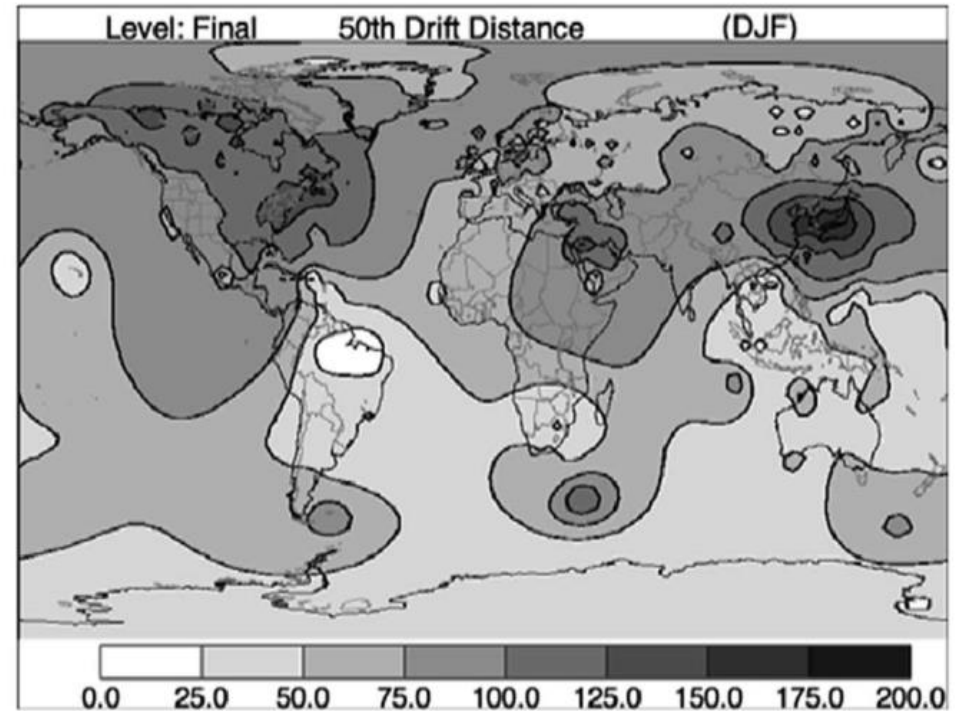
- What is OSSSMOSE? (short recap)
- Ozonesondes: the impact of balloon drift
- Ozone MWR measurements: a non-vertical LOS
- Stratospheric ozone LIDAR measurements: significant integration times
- Prospects

What is OSSSMOSE: short recap



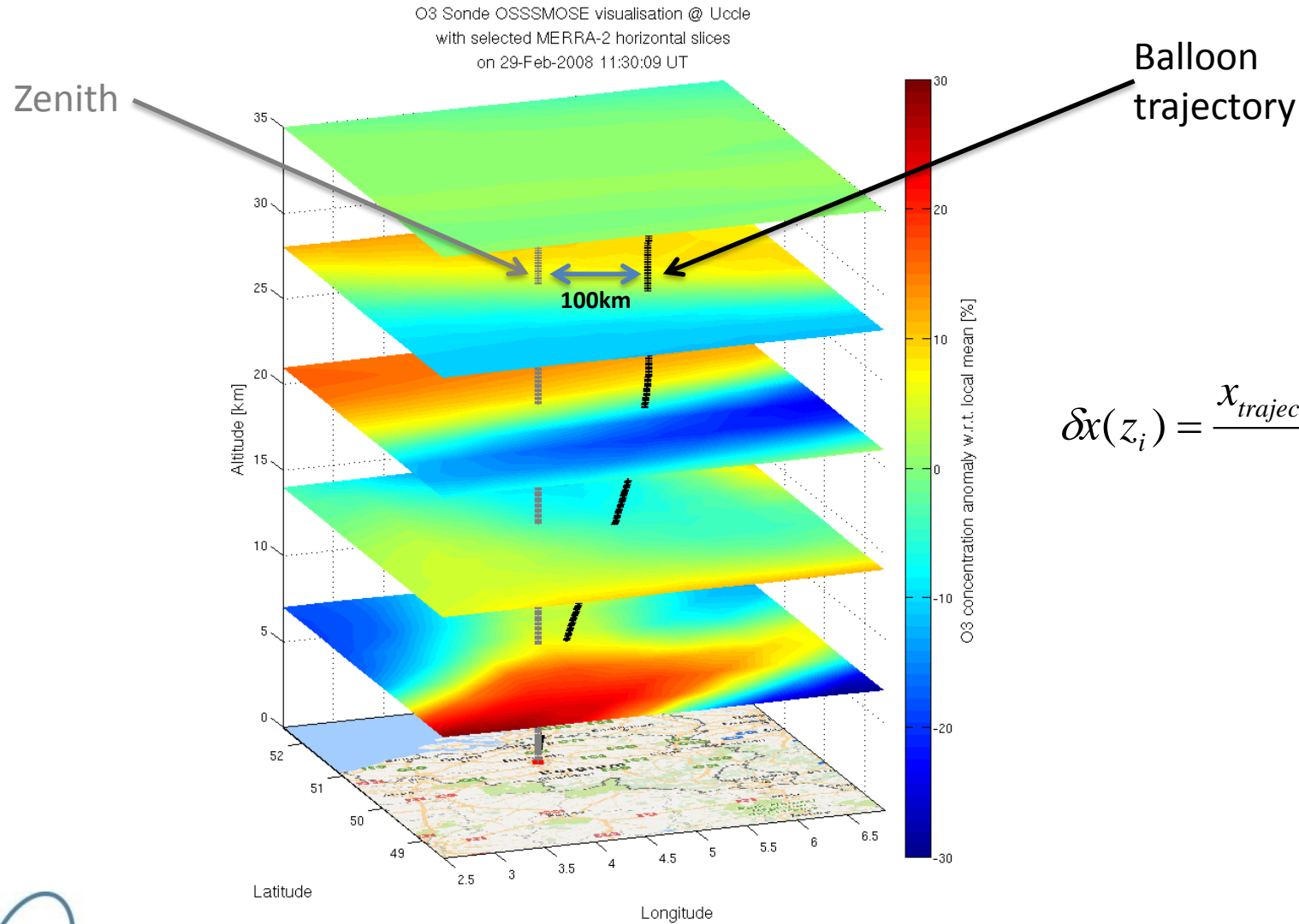
More details: Verhoelst et al., AMT v8, 2015; Based on research supported by ProDEX/Belspo (A3C, AcroSat) and the EC in FP6 GEOMon and H2020 GAIA-CLIM

Ozonesondes: the impact of balloon drift



Seidel et al., JGR v116, 2011

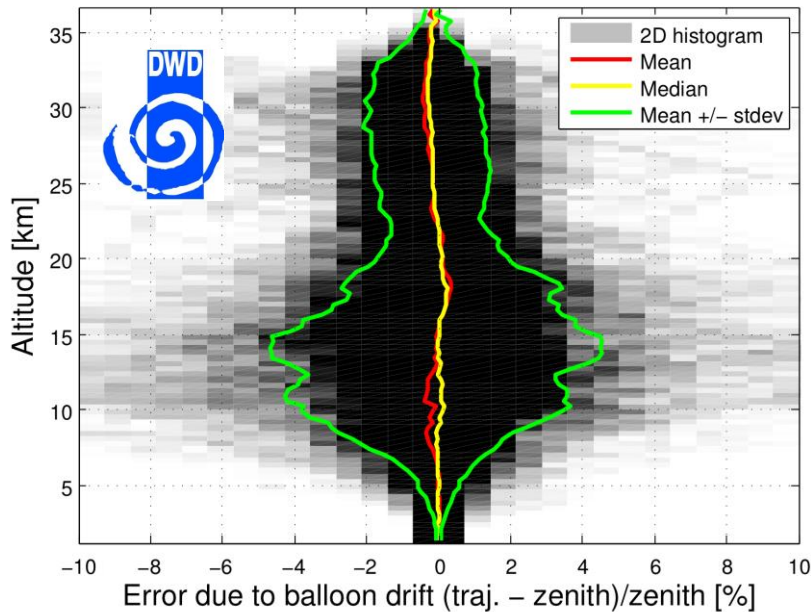
Ozonesondes: the impact of balloon drift



$$\delta x(z_i) = \frac{x_{\text{traject.}}(z_i) - x_{\text{zenith}}(z_i)}{x_{\text{zenith}}(z_i)}$$

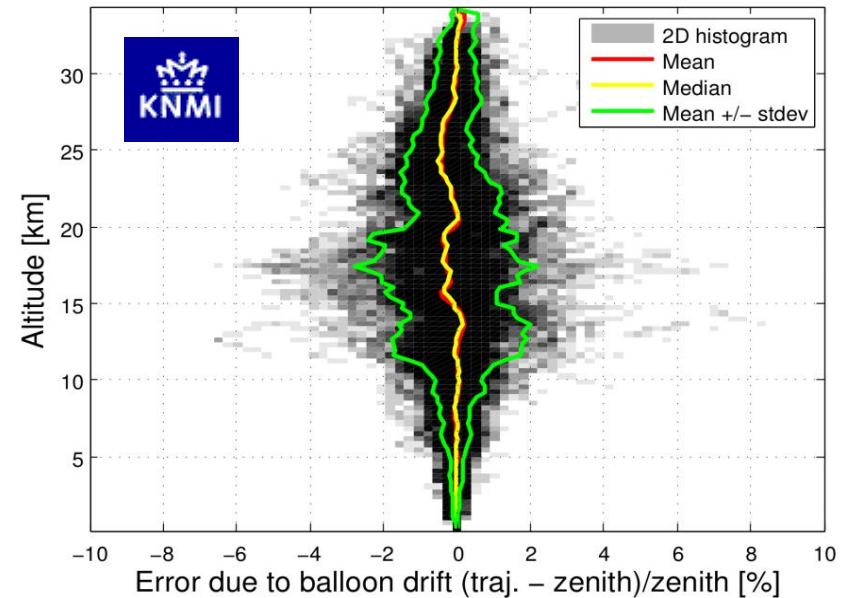
Ozonesondes: the impact of balloon drift

Hohenpeissenberg O3 sondes in 2008–2012 (628 launches)
MERRA-2 based OSSE



Hohenpeißenberg, Germany (47.8°N, 11.0°W):
3/week by DWD

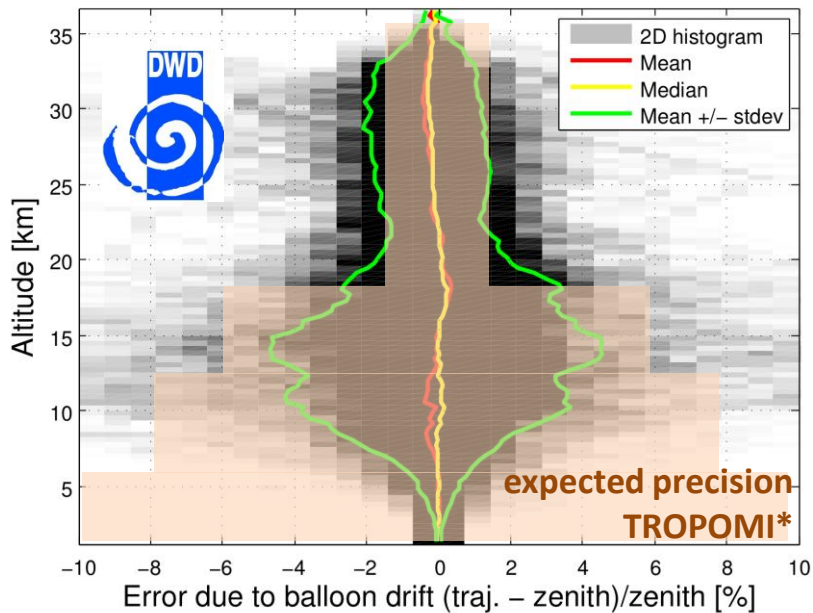
Paramaribo O3 sondes in 2008–2012 (184 launches)
MERRA-2 based OSSE



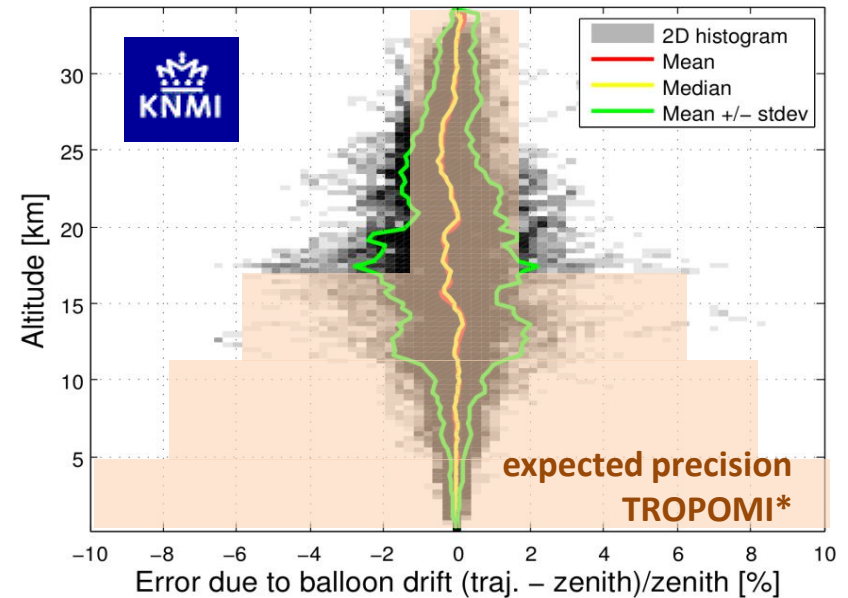
Paramaribo, Suriname (5.75°N, 55.2°W):
weekly launches by KNMI

Ozonesondes: the impact of balloon drift

Hohenpeissenberg O3 sondes in 2008–2012 (628 launches)
MERRA-2 based OSSE



Paramaribo O3 sondes in 2008–2012 (184 launches)
MERRA-2 based OSSE

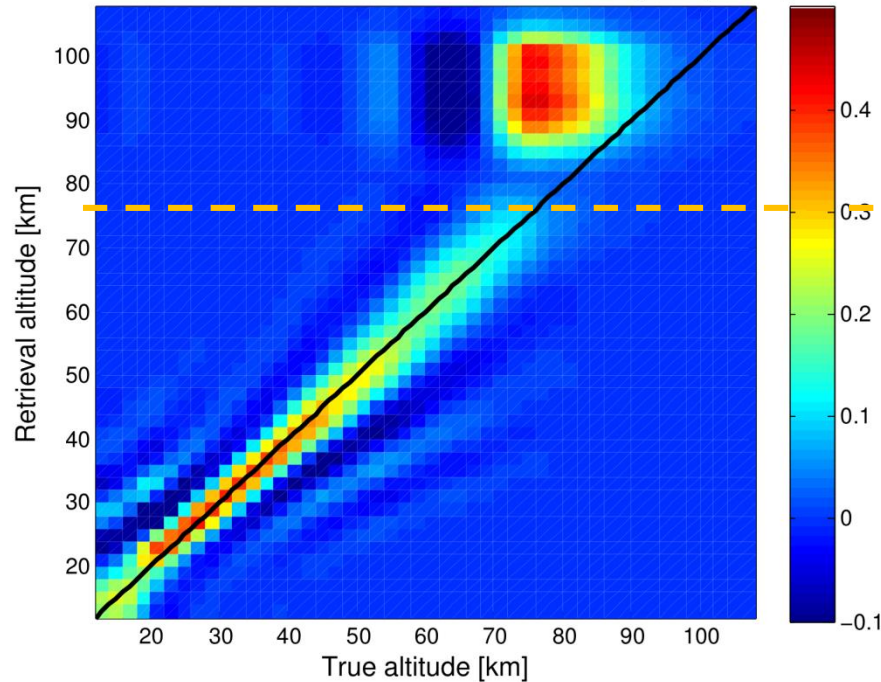


(*) TROPOMI ATBD: Table 7.1 in S5P-KNMI-L2-0004-RP, issue 0.13.0

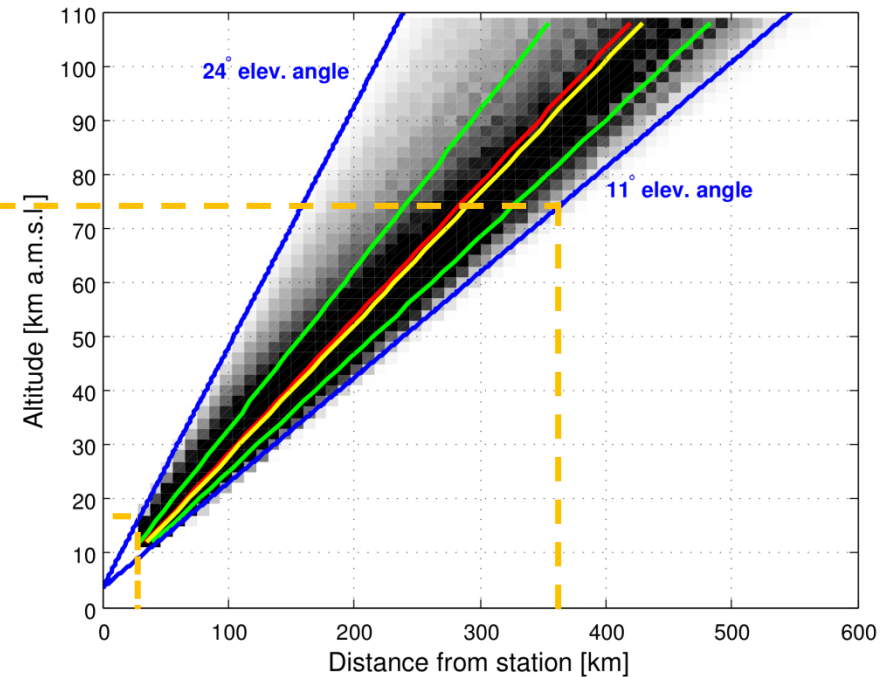
Ozone MWR measurements: a non-vertical LOS



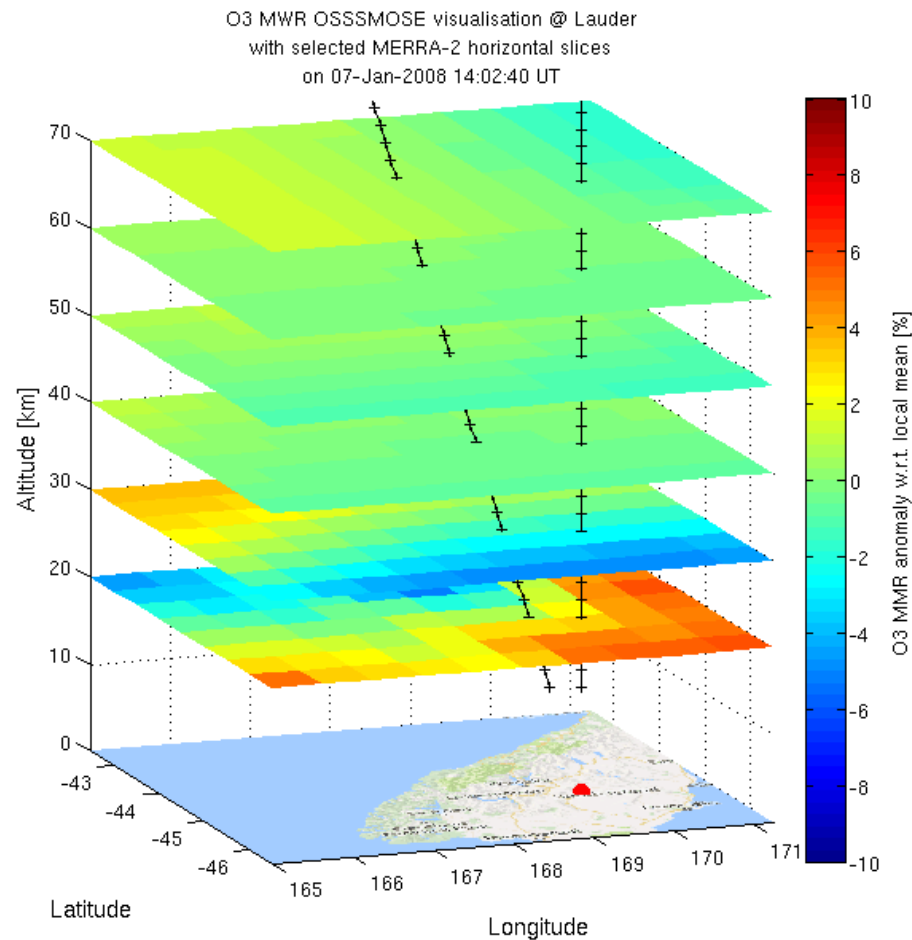
Vertical AK for an O₃ MWR measurement at Mauna Loa (4 May 2005, 13h UT)



Line-Of-Sight distribution of the Mauna Loa O₃ MWR (2005–2010)



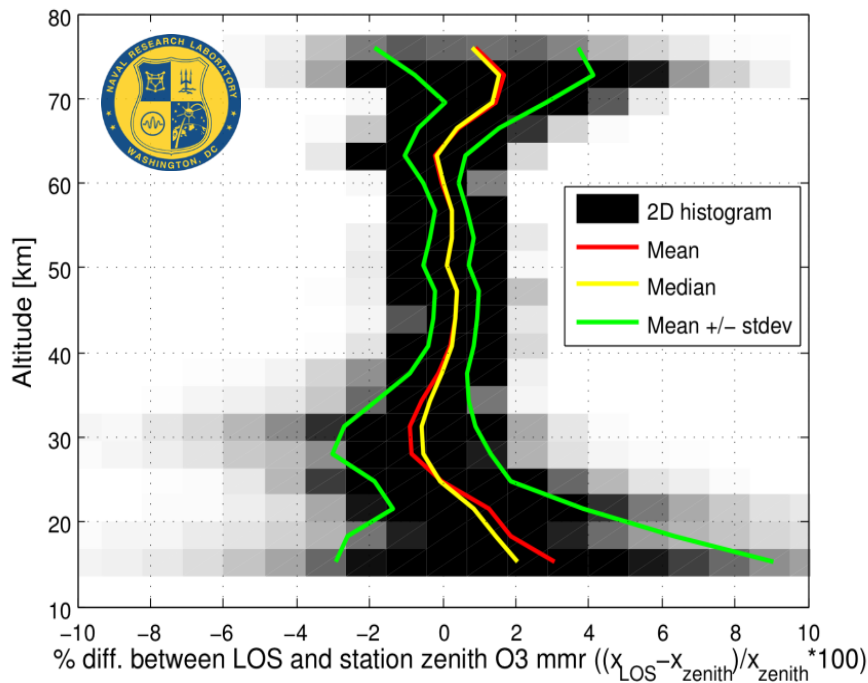
Ozone MWR measurements: a non-vertical LOS



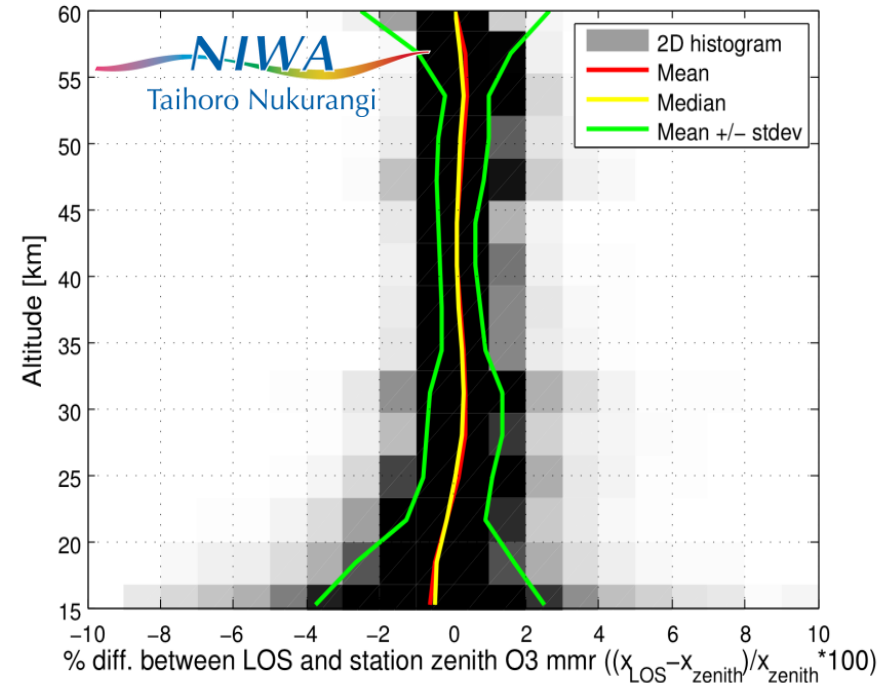
Ozone MWR measurements: a non-vertical LOS



Mauna Loa O3 MWR, 2005–2010 (7516 meas.)
MERRA-2 based OSSSMOSE simulation

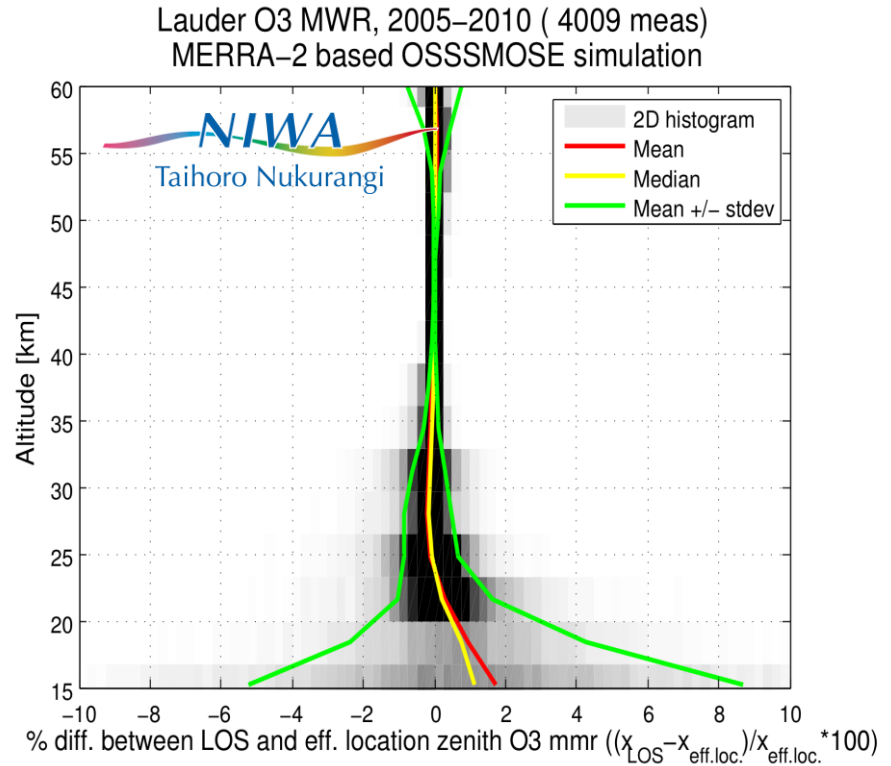
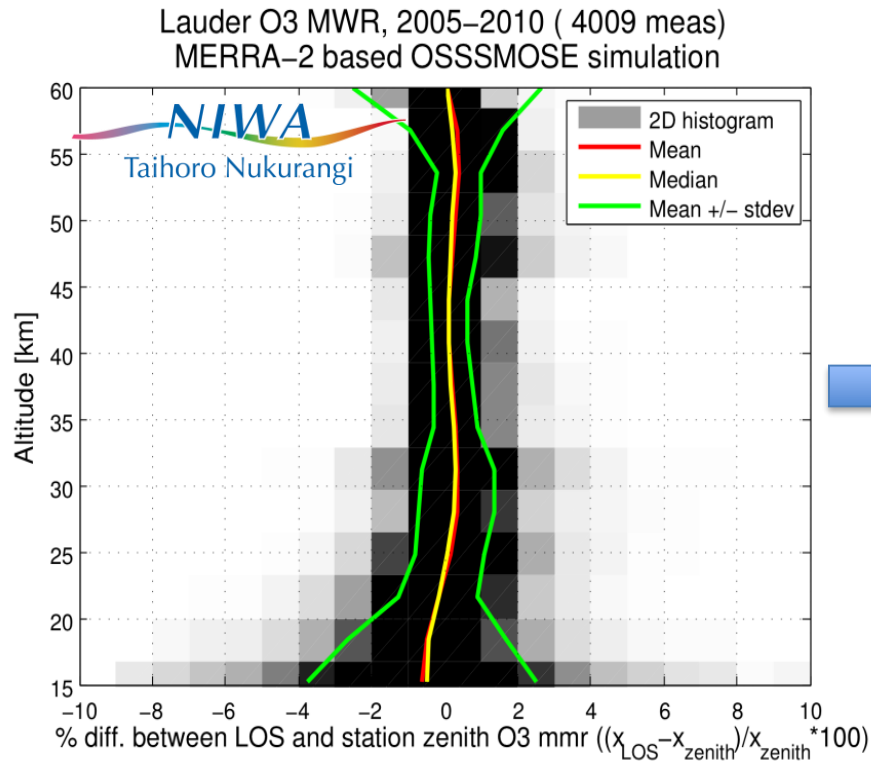


Lauder O3 MWR, 2005–2010 (4009 meas.)
MERRA-2 based OSSSMOSE simulation

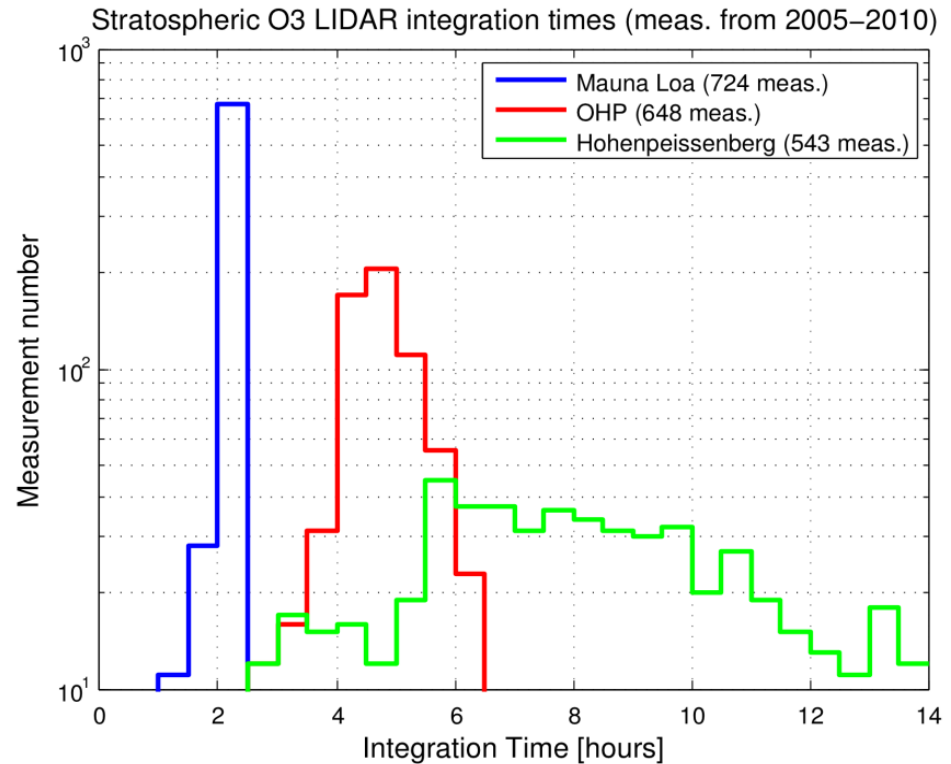
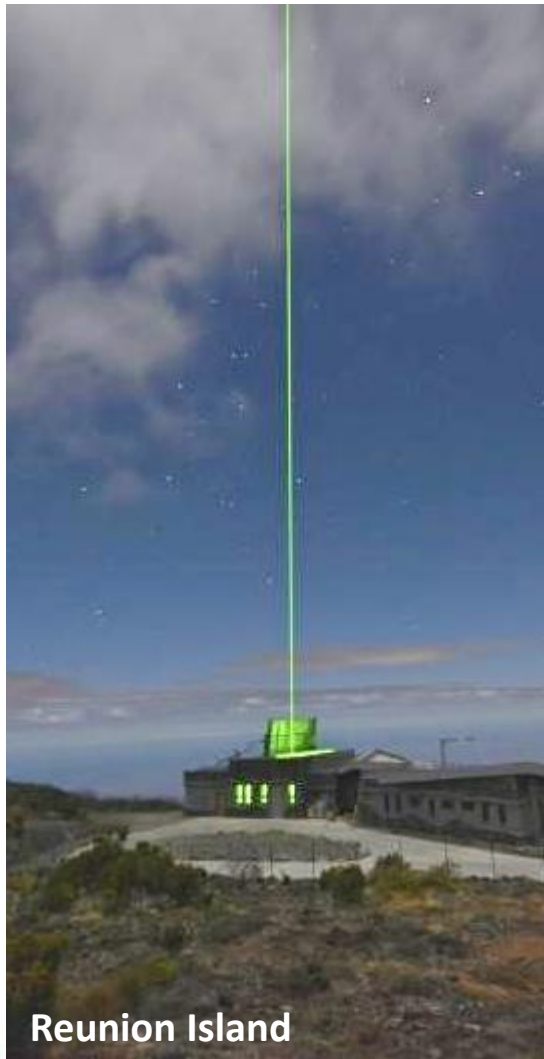


Ozone MWR measurements: a non-vertical LOS

For upper stratospheric and mesospheric applications, consider using an **“effective” location**, corresponding to the projection on the ground of the 45km level

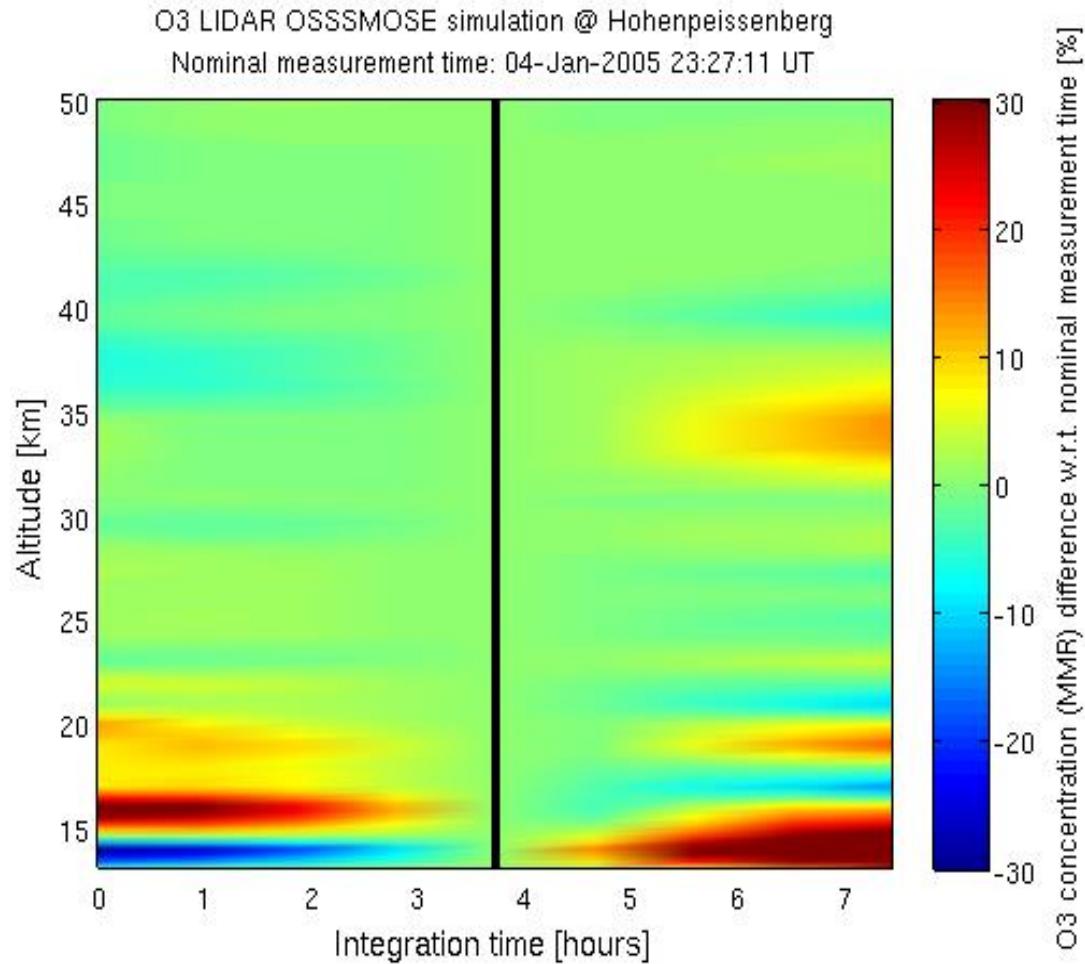


Stratospheric ozone LIDAR measurements: significant integration times

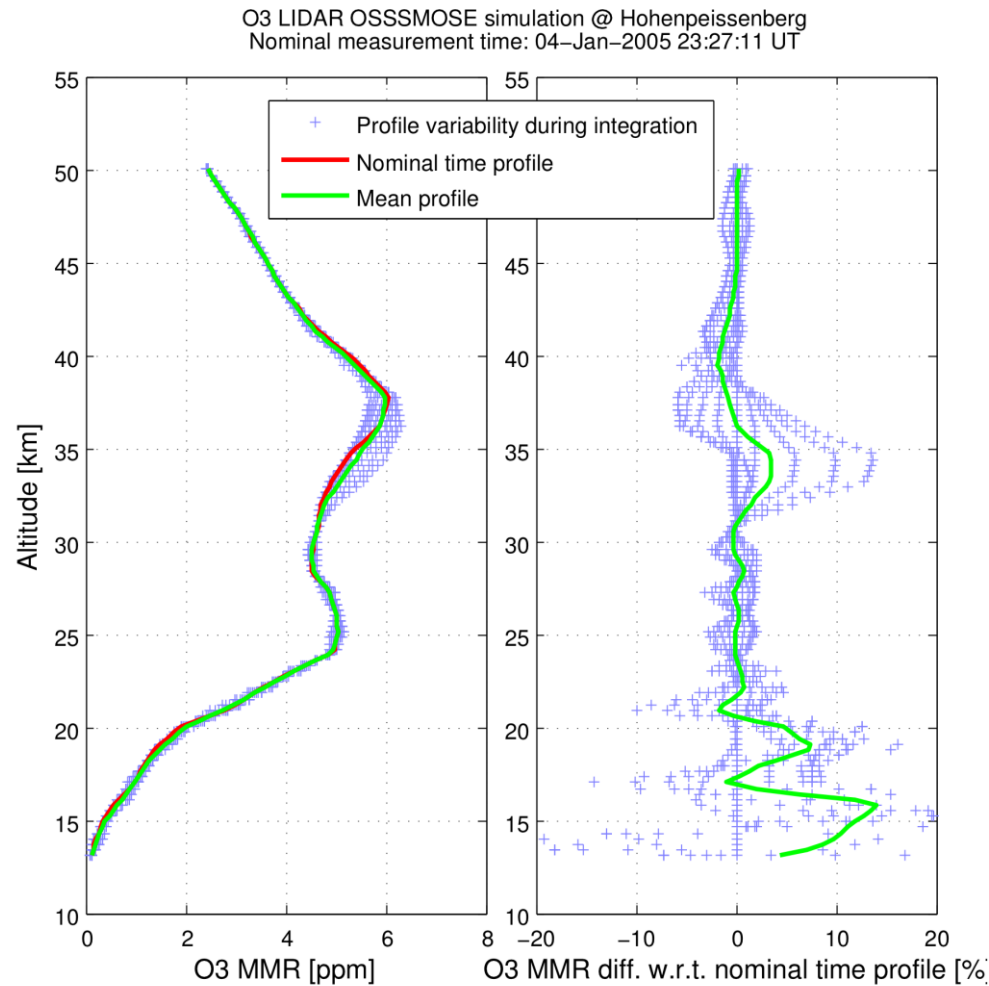


Reunion Island

Stratospheric ozone LIDAR measurements: significant integration times

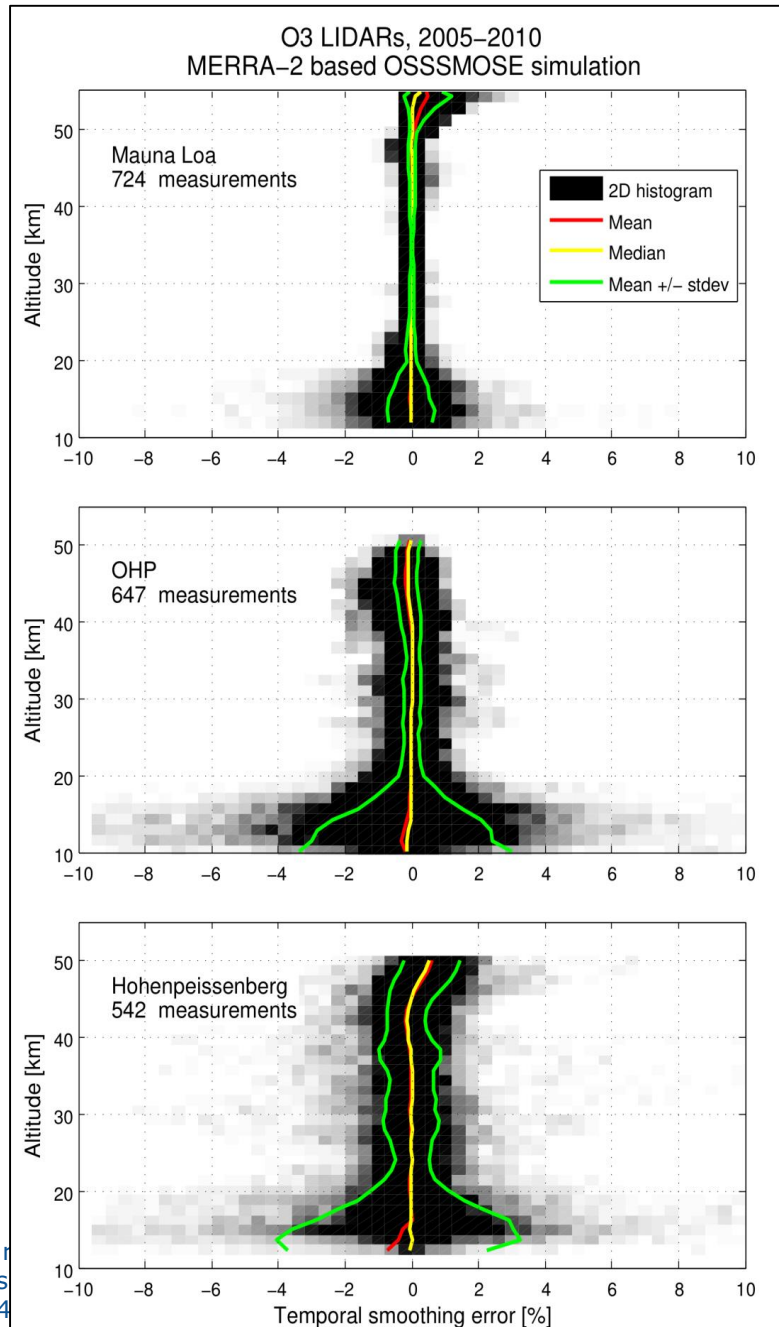


Stratospheric ozone LIDAR measurements: significant integration times



Stratospheric ozone LIDAR measurements: significant integration times

$$\delta x_{temp.smoothing}(z_i, t_0) = \frac{\int_{t_0 - \Delta t/2}^{t_0 + \Delta t/2} x(z_i, t) dt}{\Delta t} - x(z_i, t_0)$$



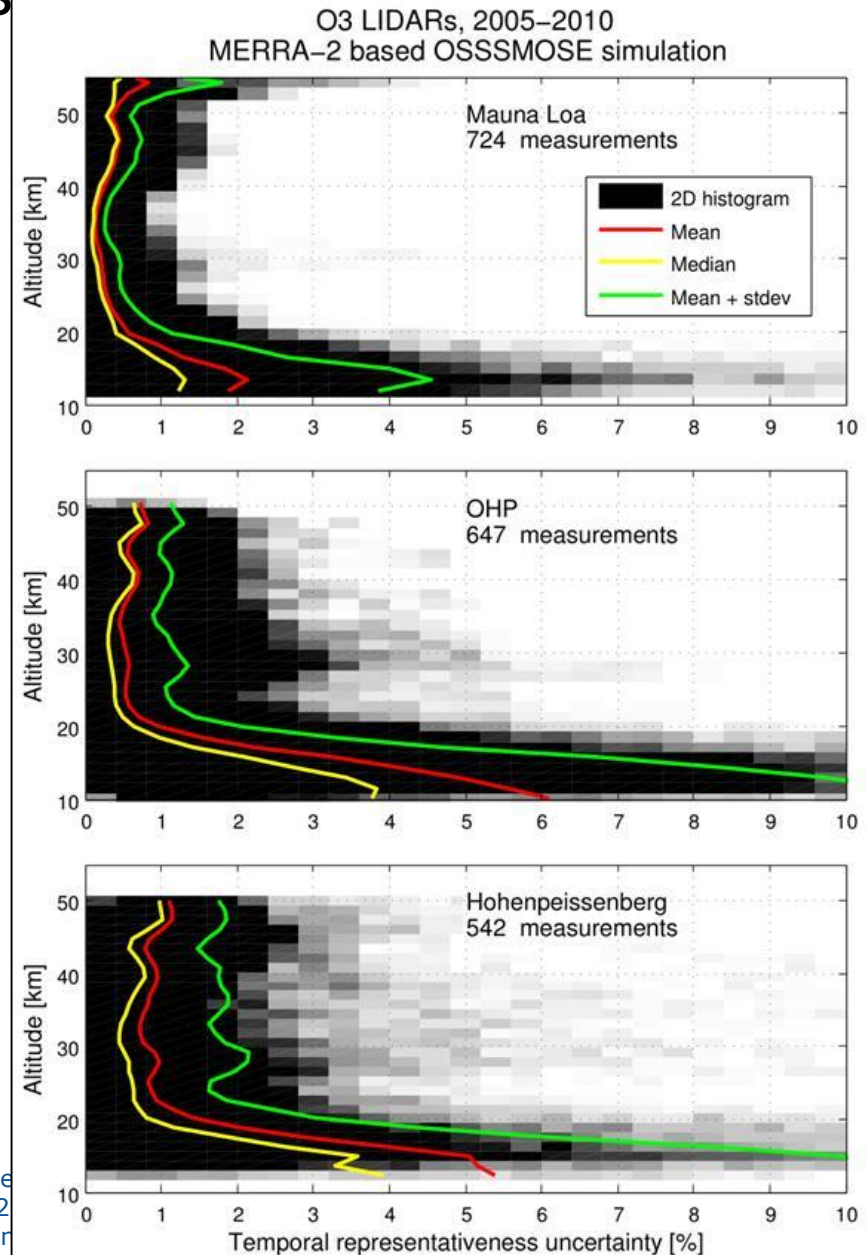
Stratospheric ozone LIDAR measurements: significant integration times

$$\delta x_{temp.representativeness}(z_i, t) =$$

$$\frac{x(z_i, t) - \int_{t_0 - \Delta t/2}^{t_0 + \Delta t/2} x(z_i, t) dt}{\int_{t_0 - \Delta t/2}^{t_0 + \Delta t/2} x(z_i, t) dt} \Delta t$$

$$\sigma_{temp.representativeness}(z_i) =$$

$$stdev_t(\delta x_{temp.representativeness}(z_i, t))$$



Prospects



- Ozone profile comparisons: GOME-2 versus Sonde and LIDAR (to be included in D3.4)
- Ozone profiles from FTIR
- Methane profiles from FTIR
- Methane profile comparisons: SCIAMACHY vs. FTIR

Discussion on WP3 contributions to the VO



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Current status and open questions



- For Ozone total columns: LUTs based on OSSSMOSE simulations, available as HDF files (detailed documentation in progress).
- For water vapour: triangulation between GRUAN, NWP, and satellite sounder being investigated (link with WP4).
- For temperature and aerosol: potential solutions touched upon in D3.4.
- Integration into the VO still to be done (T3.3+WP5).
- What about co-location criteria? (cfr DOW)
- Upcoming deliverable: D3.5 (end of this month)
 - What can still be done?
 - How to deliver the LUTs? Note that these are “Beta” tools, so need further testing and refining. Not meant for public distribution.