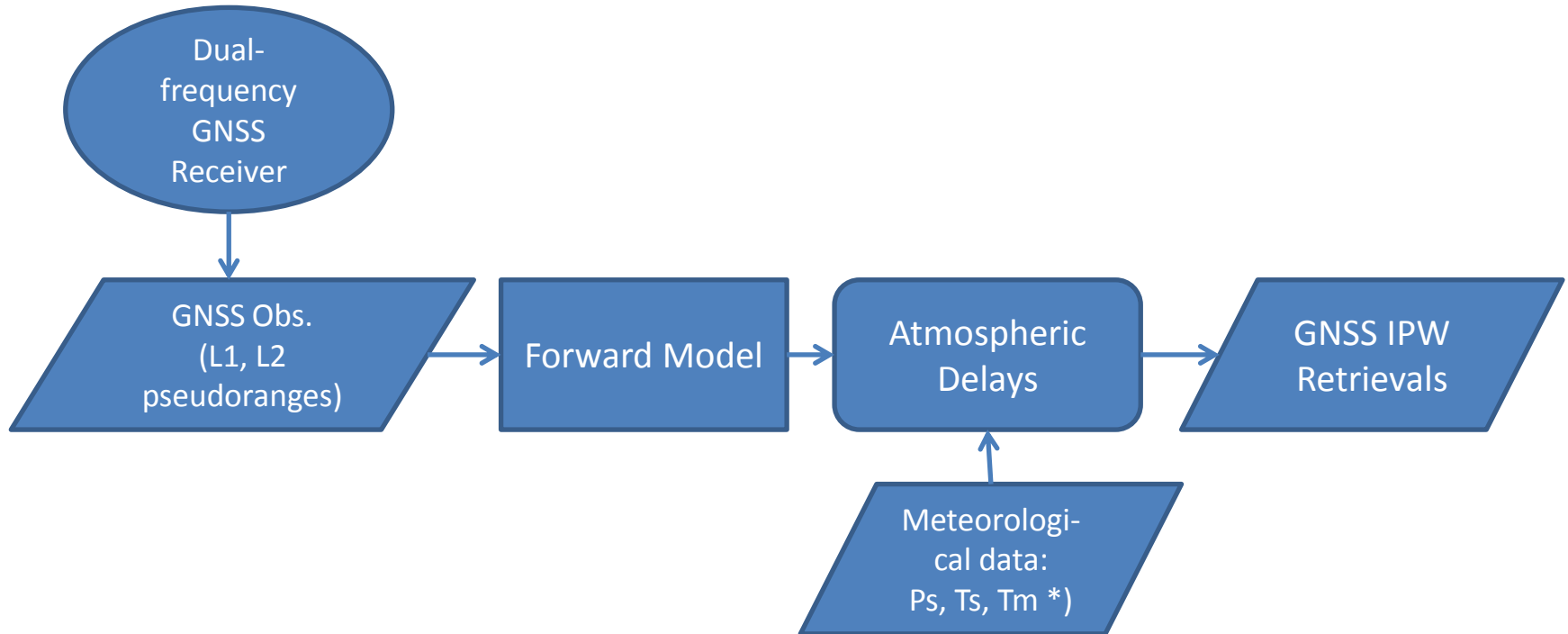


GNSS IPW Measurement: Main Chain



Ps – surface pressure

Ts – surface temperature

Tm – mid-temperature of the atmosphere